## QUANTITATIVE GENETICS

Title Expectation of Mean Squares for Fixed and Random Effects

## Purpose:

Compute the expectation of mean squares from a linear model.

Goals:

- 1. Classify factors as fixed or random effects.
- 2. Estimate the components of genetic variability.

ALA: Determine expected mean squares fixed and random effects.

Imagine that you are responsible for conducting a special Striga screening nursery. In an attempt to identify the most resistant Sorghum hybrids from a breeding program the breeder has submitted a set of 20 selected hybrids to be evaluated in the nursery. The hybrids were evaluated under striga infested and non-striga infested fields. This is also known as a split-plot design because there are different size experimental units.

- 1. If hybrids and striga fields are both fixed effects set up an analysis of variance table.
- 2. If hybrids represent a sample of the breeder's hybrids, but striga represents a fixed effect (+/-), set up an analysis of variance table.
- 3. If the two fields have different unknown infestation levels, but hybrids were selected by the breeder for evaluation, set up the analysis of variance table.
- 4. If the two fields have different unknown infestation levels, and hybrids represent a sample of the breeder's hybrids selected by the breeder for evaluation set up the analysis of variance table.